UNIVERSITY OF WESTMINSTER^{III}



Today's session

About the University of Westminster and the business processes

> Who is involved in supporting this software and the research lifecycle

The software (the Virtual Research Environment or VRE)

- > The original use case, engagement, an agile approach, the long road
- Haplo Architecture, Workflows, Forms, Reporting

The modules

- Graduate Education Manager
- Research Governance and Ethics
- Researcher Profiles
- Implementing ORCID
- WestminsterResearch: the single (open source) repository for all research outputs
- ➢ REF Admin
- Funding

Benefits and challenges

Lessons learned

Next steps - Data management planning, Reporting

About the University of Westminster

4 campuses centrally located in and around the London area

Over 19,000 students from 169 countries

866 academic staff (with just over half engaged in research) and 800 support staff



World leading research in Art and Design and Media and Communications; Internationally excellent research in English, Architecture and the Built Environment and Allied Health; Excellence in Psychology and Neuroscience, Politics, Area Studies and Law (Research Excellence Framework, 2014)

University of Westminster Selective structure chart



Research lifecycle

What (business) processes is the software supporting?



The original use case for the software (2012) Review business processes and support systems relating to research

Initial focus on Research Data Management (RDM) and its integration into University systems

Interviews with researchers and University professional support staff to understand needs and priorities

Outcomes

- a single portal the need to join up processes and take the solution to the researcher –streamlined administrative processes, increased visibility of research work, increased collaboration
- A technical platform to enable application to be developed quickly and flexibly, to interface with other systems, future-proofing to enable the adding of extra research support functionality and sustainability

Engagement

Researchers and research support staff

- Built in from the beginning got buy-in from the community early on and we have brought them with us
- Almost completely researcher-led to begin with have moved to a businessled approach with researcher representation
- Understanding of pain-points and priorities
- Collaborative approach with community and supplier



Repository development team 2017-2018

An agile approach

From small project to core university system

- Rapid development (by Haplo) of software but built up the product slowly and incrementally
- Platform hosted by Haplo
- Under the radar...to IT project management...to business ownership working in collaboration with IT
- Current working group led by Student and Academic Services as the Business Owner
- Includes representatives from Registry, Information Systems & Support and Researchers



Image by Dirk Wouters from Pixabay



"A current research information system (CRIS) is a database or other information system to store, manage and exchange contextual metadata for the research activity funded by a research funder or conducted at a research-performing organisation"

Wikipedia (2019). Available from: <u>https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Current_research_information_system</u> [Accessed 9 March 2020].

The Virtual Research Environment (VRE)





Evans, J. & Renner, T. (2019). A single open source repository for every use case (Poster). *International Digital Curation Conference*, Melbourne, 4-6 February 2019.

Workflows

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Open University	Title	Supervision meeting - 06 Mar 2018 - Ms Ellie Coleman	STATUS
aculty of Arts & Social sciences	Date	06 Mar 2018	Waiting for Prof Rivi Jackson to review the notes
aculty of Science,	Project	Doctoral Research Project	
echnology, Engineering nd Mathematics	Researcher	Ms Ellie Coleman	Rivi Jackson
aculty of Wellbeing,	Participant	Ms Ellie Coleman	Edit meeting notes
ducation and Language tudies		Prof Rivi Jackson	Confirm notes
he Open University	Academic year	2017 - 2018	Ask for revisions
			Supervision notes
RCs	Meeting		
ommittees	Participants		Download printable PDF
pcoming meetings	Ms Ellie Coleman		CHECKLIST
	Prof Rivi Jackson Dr Rikki Abbott		✓ Date scheduled
alendar			✓ Researcher's notes
nline resources	Date, time and	location	Meeting has taken place

Forms

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Home	Recommendation of the panel Report Report to candidate
Open University	The examination panel recommends: *
Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences	The candidate is awarded the degree of PhD, with no typographical errors, corrections or amendments.
Faculty of Science, Technology, Engineering	 The candidate is awarded the degree of PhD, after satisfactory completion of corrections and minor modifications as specified in this report.
and Mathematics Faculty of Wellbeing, Education and Language	 The candidate is awarded the degree of PhD, after satisfactory completion of substantial amendments as specified in this report. All the examiners will check the amendments made.
Studies The Open University	 The candidate should be permitted to re-submit the thesis for re-examination and re- viva for the degree of PhD, afte major revision as specified in this report.
Business and Law Schools	The examiners responsible for checking revisions will be: *
ARCs	 Dr Hyatt Ahmed Dr Karlyn Glover
Committees Upcoming meetings	Deadline for revised submission Save and continue Save for later
Calendar Online resources	Recommendation of the panel Report Report to candidate

Reporting

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Science and Technology	Search by name	Faculty 🗘	Department 💲			
Committees	Doctoral Faculty Researcher	: Department Supervisor	Submitted M	Meeting date	Status	Concerns raised
Upcoming meetings	Abbott, Corrie Human	ities : History Prof Barb Gibso	n 28 Mar 2018 2	21 Mar 2018	Review	
	Abbott, Mor Science	e and Techn Dr Helsa Harper	10 Feb 2018 2	22 Feb 2018	Interview	√
Calendar	Abbott, Nick Science	e and Techn Prof Zsa Zsa Ra	a 09 Jan 2018		Submitted	√
	Adams, Che Media	Art and Des Dr Abbott Shah	24 Oct 2017		Review	
Guides	Adams, Cla Science	e and Techn Prof Vallie Herb	ert 23 Oct 2017		Review	√
	Ali, Kit Science	e and Techn Dr Vaughn Willis	s 29 Jan 2018 0	02 Feb 2018	Review	
	Allen, Bealle Science	e and Techn Prof Alberta Joy	ce 02 Oct 2017		Review	
	Anderson, A Human	ities : History Dr Grace Poole	24 Nov 2017 0	08 Dec 2017	Interview	
	Anderson, O Science	e and Techn Prof Ag Pearsor	م 02 Nov 2017 0	08 Nov 2017	Review	
	Andrews, C Human	ities : Law Prof Romy Char	n 27 Dec 2017		Submitted	
	Armstrong, Media	Music Dr Jillene Peaco	ock 20 Jul 2017 2	25 Jul 2017	Interview	
	Atkins, Gerard Science	e and Techn Dr Bambi Gibbo	ns 22 Nov 2017		Review	

Modules Areas of the business



Graduate Education Manager (formerly known as PhD Manager) Doctoral researchers and supervisors manage the doctoral researcher record

- Management of administrative processes associated with the doctoral researcher lifecycle
- Manage doctoral researcher's personal development and engagement with the Doctoral Researcher Development Programme
- Went from many paper-based processes and workflow
 - Increased transparency
 - Streamlining of process made it easier for people to engage
- More effective reporting dashboards

Research Governance and Ethics

- Moving away from paper-based processes and introduction of forms underpinned by conditional logic to guide applicants through the process
- Automated workflows so that the right people see appropriate applications at the right time
- > Dynamic questions with in-built logic specific to the institution
- Forms based on specific external requirements (e.g. NHS)
- Oversight at University level as to where the application is within the workflow
- > Reporting dashboards rather than having to manually collate data
- Features include an audit tool, adverse events reporting and the identification of governance issues

Researcher profiles Or staff profiles?

- Increased visibility of research activity carried out at the University
- Consistent way of displaying information
- Gave researchers and doctoral researchers control over this data
- Feed from Haplo to Drupal
- Tension between 'staff' and 'researcher' profile

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Enhanced user interface

WestminsterResearch profiles

- Phase 1: enhancement of user interface
- Researcher and doctoral researcher profiles will display within WestminsterResearch (repository)
- Colleague profiles will sit within Drupal on University website
- Phase 2 underway

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Edit	Research interests and expertise expand
Edit	Your identifiers, profiles, and websites expand
Edit	Biography, teaching, and research expand
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Implementing ORCID Capture (the ORCID iD) and propagate (to other systems) use case

ORCID: a persistent digital identifier (an **ORCID** iD) that a researcher owns and controls, that distinguishes them from every other researcher

Who? Researchers, Doctoral researchers, professional services colleagues engaging in research

Where? SAP, EPrints, Haplo?

Capturing it within Haplo associates that ORCID iD with the researchers VRE profile

Import of data from ORCID to VRE and data push from Haplo to ORCID



Westminster Research

Moving from a hybrid Haplo-EPrints repository to an 'All Haplo' repository

Hybrid repository solution (Haplo user interface – EPrints public repository) went live in November 2014

Benefits included move to self-deposit (away from mediated deposit), better reporting via OA compliance dashboard

Why change?

- Flexibility of the Haplo data model
- Hybrid model resourcing focused on maintaining this rather than enhancing functionality
- University going through cost saving exercise at the time

Perceived risks of moving vs not moving



Data source: WestminsterResearch

Building a repository

Requirements gathering, user testing, post-go live feedback

Aim: to build a standards-based `all outputs' repository useful for the entire repository community

Repository and Open Access Advisor has over 10 years repositories experience

Focus on our practice-based arts research community

Input from the two other universities committed to implementing a Haplo repository



Evans, J., Watts, N. and Renner, T. 2019. Building a single repository to meet all use cases: a collaboration between institution, researchers and supplier. *Open Repositories Conference*. Hamburg, Germany 10 - 13 Jun 2019

Repository Data repository use case

- Existing hybrid solution unable to support both 'publications' and 'research data'
- Haplo repository can support multiple schemas within the same application so datasets and outputs can be stored in the same system
- Meet external funder data requirements
- Unlike 'research publications' datasets need different levels of access with a managed access workflow and secure storage
- More sophisticated role-based access control mechanisms, per-file and perrecord level permissions based on those user roles
- Planning to pilot digital preservation integration with Arkivum

Public interface Pre-migration



Public interface Post-migration



The online repository of research outputs from the University of Westminster's academic community.

Find researchers and their research	Search	

WestminsterResearch makes information about thousands of publications (many accompanied by the full text or a link to the full text on the publishers website) available through open access.

If you would like to know more about WestminsterResearch or are interested in submitting research outputs, please see: <u>Open Access: WestminsterResearch</u> or contact repository@westminster.ac.uk.

This repository supports OAI 2.0 with a base URL of https://westminsterresearch.westminster.ac.uk/oai2

Repository Policies Browse by year

Latest additions

The Changing Geopolitics of

Global Communication Thussu, D.K. 2021. The Changing Geopolitics of Global Communication. London Routledge.

Architecture and its Imprint:

Building, Concepts, Publication

Peckham, A. 2021. Architecture and its Imprint: Building, Concepts, Publication. London Routledge.

Human Security and International Law: the role of

the United Nations

McClean, E. 2021. Human Security and International Law: the role of the United Nations. London Routledge.

Workers' Photography in the East End

Stevens, S. 2020. Workers' Photography in the East End.

Repository: Average monthly downloads Before and after migration



Data source: IRUS-UK

Repository: Practice-based arts research Portfolios and non-text outputs: a case study

Brings together all of the benefits of the software

- One conversation portfolios of outputs and their associated documentation
- Flexible metadata model enabled us to not only listen to but deliver on requests for templates that reflect the vocabulary these
- > REF template
- Connected to REF Admin workflows
- Closed deposit option has helped with engagement
- Collaboration with Haplo



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REF Admin

Continuous improvement

- Started with process mapping
- Change in approach from top down to more management at local Unit of Assessment (UoW) level
- Very much 'REF outputs administrative data' a CRIS function re-using repository output records
- > Seen a broader range of users interacting with the software
- Haplo's plug-in based architecture keeps the module flexible for other institutions approaches
- REF-specific roles The REF Manager role can see REF-related data for all UoAs – each UoA Lead can only see data for the people in their Unit
- > Able to generate useful reports / check dashboards at a glance



Funding

London South Bank University

- Enables academics a place to input their ideas easily and directly (reducing data input for support staff and increasing control for academics)
- Simple interface; web based so can access on any device
- > Automated approval workflows make it easy and auditable
- > Central management of all key documents with clear version control
- > They are now able to capture more data giving them better insight
- February 2020 implemented the Costing tool for fully client funded projects
- They are about to go live using the Costing tool for 90% of all proposals (get rid of the spreadsheets, yay!) and applying more complex funder templates
- Dashboards and reporting provides them an easy view of how proposals and projects are tracking however it has taken us some time to get these right
- Feedback from their academics and staff has been really positive



Being a development partner Benefits and challenges

- Influencing development
- Being the first also has meant a commitment to sharing experiences with other institutions
- > Now much better at requirements gathering
 - > Tend to work with requirements rather than completely off the shelf
- Building software that is bespoke is expensive to continuously improve on) moved to community driven approach (configuration not customisation)
- Legacy architecture having to migrate to the core platform complicated exercise
- Constant state of development
- > Lack of documentation as we build and go live
- Catching up newer clients get functionality sooner



Image by Gerd Altmann from Pixabay

A single system managing many processes Benefits and challenges

- > Our researchers only have to think about (and engage with) one system
- Effective communication across the University
- Holistic approach
- Reduced data entry
- Conversations need to involve range of stakeholders
- Reliant on where the business priorities have been influenced order of development work



Image by Gerd Altmann from Pixabay

Lessons learned

- Process mapping (understanding as-is model) to enable planning and mapping of to-be processes
- Requirements gathering can be never ending need to understand when to stop
 - Flexibility of the software means that it can be adjusted post go-live
- Documenting what is agreed
- Getting better at understanding requirements reduces likelihood of scope creep
- Having regular supplier meetings
- Some years have been quite ambitious





"The road to uselessness is paved with flexibility"

Unknown, 2004-5

Data management planning (DMP)

Future developments

- Aim: to create a living (form) that can be used when we implement postaward
- Encourage researchers to think about data collection (type of data, expected size, personal data)
- Embed guidance and links (e.g. to ISS Service Desk)
- Create new roles to enable tasks to be pushed to appropriate person
- Will share data with Ethics and Funding modules therefore reducing data entry
- Can also be exported into Funder
 DMP template requirements

Data management plan	Datasets	Costs	Ethical issues
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Reporting Future developments

Existing dashboard view and reports provide a view of data and are downloadable

LSBU working on PowerBI implementation for more visual reporting

Westminster looking to set up feed to in-house data warehouse to enable Qlikview integration



Example Power BI visualisation

Thank you!

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https://westminsterresearch.westminster.ac.uk/researcher/9yx92/miss-jenny-evans

https://www.haplo.com https://cayuse.com